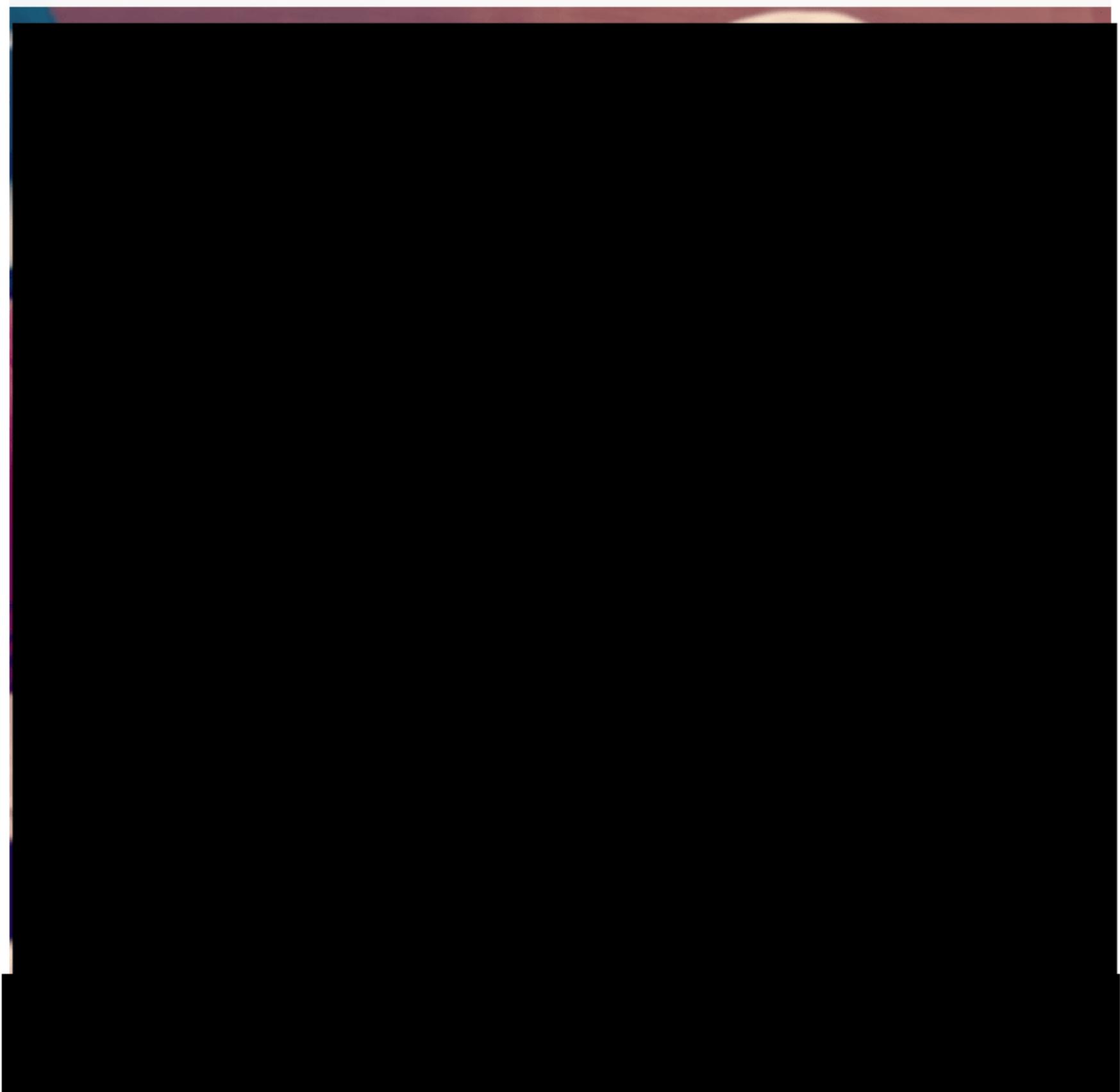


🕒 3h



likes



[Redacted comment text]

